### 1

#### The reason why the trafficking narrative is problematic in the status quo is because it obscures the rational economic calculus that creates the condition for trafficking in the first place- the aff just reinforces this narrative

Berman 2010  
(Jacqueline, PhD. Principal Analyst, Berkeley Policy Associates, “Biopolitical Management, Economic Calculation and ‘‘Trafficked Women’’”, International Migration, Vol. 48 (4) 2010)

While an anti-immigration position ….. to the countries of origin.

**Neolibralism causes extinction through environmental destruction, space weaponization and nuclearwar – focus on short-term wealth and attempts to maintain superiority**

**Marko 2003**—(“ Anarchism and Human Survival: Russell's Problem”, Indymedia UK,

<http://www.indymedia.org.uk/en/2003/05/68173.html> SW)

Bertrand Russell throughout his long … occupy more of its time.

#### ALT: Reject the aff’s method of solving for trafficking in favor of a structural criticism of neoliberal globalization—their authors concede that the focus ought to be how global flows of capital cause trafficking in the first place

Berman in 2003  
(Jacqueline, Rockefeller Fellow, CUNY Graduate Center, New York, USA, “(Un)Popular Strangers and Crises (Un)Bounded: Discourses of Sex-trafficking, the European Political Community and the Panicked State of the Modern State”, European Journal of International Relations, 9:37, pMUSE)

While the `trafficking in persons' … called a crisis over boundaries.

### 2

**Text: The United States federal government should fully decriminalize and legalize prostitution**

**CP Solves- only decriminalization and legalization allow for rights to truly be protected**

**Andrea Egizi 10-8- (**Ph.D. Candidate at Rutgers University

, “Shoud Prostitution Be Legal” <http://newsjunkiepost.com/2013/10/08/should-prostitution-be-legal/>)

Proponents for the decriminalization of … not allowed to have cars.

#### That’s key to solving the confusion over trafficking and worker violence

Ntokozo **Yingwana 2012** Advocacy Officer with the Sex Workers Education and Advocacy Taskforce (SWEAT) in South Africa, stated in her Apr. 17, 2012 article titled "Why Sex Work Should Be Decriminalized," posted on the SWEAT website:

[D]ecriminalization will bring in stronger …. so, because they risk arrest."

### 3

1. Interpretation: Economic engagement is the expansion of state-to-state ties

Kahler and Kastner 6

(Kahler, Miles, Professor of Pacific International Relations at University of California, San Diego, and Kastner, Scott, associate professor of International Relations at the University of Maryland, 2006, “STRATEGIC USES OF ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE: ENGAGEMENT POLICIES IN SOUTH KOREA, SINGAPORE, AND TAIWAN”, Graduate School of International Relations and Pacific Studies University of California, San Diego) FS

Economic engagement—a policy of … more widespread than previously recognized.

#### “Economic engagement” is limited to expanding economic ties

Çelik 11 – Arda Can Çelik, Master’s Degree in Politics and International Studies from Uppsala University, Economic Sanctions and Engagement Policies, p. 11

Introduction Economic engagement policies are …. others in the same direction.

#### Substantially means to a large degree

**Words and Phrases, 2** (Words and Phrases Permanent Edition, “Substantially,” Volume 40B, p. 324-330 October 2002, Thomson West)

N.D.Ill. 2002. Under ADA, “substantially” … or to a large degree.

### Case

**1. Victimization**

**Trafficking creates an ambiguous definition which continues to encourage Victimization, turning case. Only changing our discourse to that of labor exploitation can truly solve any problem with what the aff calls “human trafficking”**  
Kim & Hreshchyshn 04 (Kathleen & Kusia, “Human Trafficking Private Right of Action: Civil Rights for Trafficked Persons in the United States”, Winter 2004, 16 Hastings Women's L.J. 12)

The definition of trafficking in … violations of their civil rights.

#### Their own solvency author says NGO’s victimize trafficked peoples

Cary, their solvency author, ’10- COHA Research Associate (Kelsey, “COMBATING HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE: THE NEED FOR INCREASED NGO INVOLVEMENT”, July 27 2010, <http://www.coha.org/combating-human-trafficking-in-the-western-hemisphere-the-need-for-increased-ngo-involvement/>) //CW

Increased cooperation between the U.S. … military allies in the Caribbean.

**Vicitimization reinforces racist and sexist stereotypes**

**Srikantiah ‘7** (Jayashri: founder and director of the law school’s Immigrants’ Rights Clinic @ Stanford. “Perfect Victims and Real Survivors: The Iconic Victim in Domestic Human Trafficking Law,” 2007, http://128.197.26.3/law/central/jd/organizations/journals/bulr/volume87n1/documents/SRIKANTIAHv.2.pdf)

Reliance on an iconic victim … entry to the United States.245

#### 2. AIDs Discourse

#### Their discourse of fighting against the “threat” of aids leads to violence against contaminated bodies- turns the case

**Feder ‘7** (Ellen K. “The Dangerous Individual(‘s) Mother: Biopower, Family, and the Production of Race,” *Hypatia*, 22.2, 2007.)

According to Foucault, plague created … "posed by the other race" (1997/2003, 61).

#### Aids Discourse causes hetereonormative domination

**Wallinger 10 – THEIR AUTHOR** (Caroline S. Wallinger – Professor at Arizona State University, “Media Representation and Human Trafficking: How Anti-Trafficking Discourse Affects Trafficked Persons”, 10-1-10, http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1003&context=humtrafconf2

There are three stages to …. Barbados to illustrate its importance.

#### The modern world is dominated and controlled through a master logic of heteronormative whiteness. This privileges white, masculine, heterosexual men and maintains itself through war and imperialist domination.

Winnubst 06, Shannon (Ph.D. in philosophy from The Pennsylvania State) “Queering Freedom” 2006. p 5

This is the domination and … whiteness, that this text moves.

#### Decision rule: our task here as scholars of economic and migration policy is to interrogate dominant power structures and the relegation of certain bodies to the periphery.

#### **Luibhéid 2008** **(**received a Ph.D. in Ethnic Studies from the University of California, Berkeley)

(Eithne Luibhéid, “An Unruly Body of Scholarship”, A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies, Volume 14, Number 2-3, 2008 //.)

Lessons drawn from analyzing power, … abjection of queers and queerness.

#### 4. Pity DA

#### The construction of suffering third world sex workers discursively carves out a space for activist to play their own role in Neo-liberal Capitalist Empire under the guise of suffering. Policy of this sort fails to challenge the very structures of domination it seeks retribution from, turning case

Doezema 2001 (Jo, PhD candidate at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex. Ouch! Western Feminists’ ‘Wounded Attachment’ to the ‘Third World Prostitute’ - FEMINIST REVIEW NO 67, SPRING 2001, PP. 16–38)

¶ Abstract¶ ¶ ‘Trafficking in women’ has, …. what does politicized identity want?’ (1995: 62).

#### Politicizing identity is a reactionary act that arises out of the existing dominant structures and fails to shore up the very means of domination taken opposition to. Invested in a history of pain and a politics of pity there is a focus on suffering breeding ressentiment. Their call to the state to “pity” victims of trafficking only reinforces their domination

Doezema 2001 (Jo, PhD candidate at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex. Ouch! Western Feminists’ ‘Wounded Attachment’ to the ‘Third World Prostitute’ - FEMINIST REVIEW NO 67, SPRING 2001, PP. 16–38)

It is Brown’s contention that … in women’ through ‘protective’ legislation.